

11.—Official Language and Mother Tongue, Census 1961

Province or Territory	Total Population	Official Language ¹				Mother Tongue ²		
		English Only	French Only	English and French	Neither English nor French	English	French	Other
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Newfoundland.....	457,853	450,945	522	5,299	1,087	451,530	3,150	3,173
Prince Edward Island.....	104,629	95,296	1,219	7,938	176	95,564	7,958	1,107
Nova Scotia.....	737,007	684,805	5,938	44,987	1,277	680,233	39,568	17,206
New Brunswick.....	597,936	370,922	112,054	113,495	1,465	378,633	210,530	8,773
Quebec.....	5,259,211	608,635	3,254,850	1,338,878	56,848	697,402	4,269,689	292,120
Ontario.....	6,236,092	5,548,766	95,236	493,270	98,820	4,834,623	425,302	976,167
Manitoba.....	921,686	825,955	7,954	68,368	19,409	584,526	60,899	276,261
Saskatchewan.....	925,181	865,821	3,853	42,074	13,433	638,156	36,163	250,862
Alberta.....	1,331,944	1,253,824	5,534	56,920	15,666	962,319	42,276	327,349
British Columbia.....	1,629,082	1,552,560	2,559	57,504	16,459	1,318,498	26,179	284,405
Yukon Territory.....	14,628	13,679	38	825	86	10,869	443	3,316
Northwest Territories.....	22,998	13,554	109	1,614	7,721	8,181	994	13,823
Canada.....	18,238,247	12,284,762	3,489,866	2,231,172	232,447	10,660,534	5,123,151	2,454,562

¹ Population speaking one, both or neither of the official languages. ² Language first spoken in childhood and still understood.

12.—Annual Estimates of Population, by Province, as at June 1, 1951-62

NOTE.—At every census the previous post-censal estimates, made at June 1 each year, are adjusted to the newly recorded population figures. Figures for 1951, 1956 and 1961 are census figures. Figures for 1867-1904 will be found in the 1936 Year Book, p. 141; for 1905-30 in the 1946 edition, p. 127; for 1931-40 in the 1952-53 edition, p. 143; and for 1941-50 in the 1961 edition, p. 165.

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Canada
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
1951.....	361	98	643	516	4,056	4,598	776	832	939	1,165	9	16	14,009
1952.....	374	100	653	526	4,174	4,788	798	843	973	1,205	9	16	14,459
1953.....	383	101	663	533	4,269	4,941	809	861	1,012	1,248	9	16	14,845
1954.....	395	101	673	540	4,388	5,115	823	873	1,057	1,295	10	17	15,287
1955.....	406	100	683	547	4,517	5,266	839	878	1,091	1,342	11	18	15,698
1956.....	415	99	695	555	4,628	5,405	850	881	1,123	1,399	12	19	16,061
1957.....	424	99	701	562	4,769	5,636	862	880	1,164	1,482	12	19	16,610
1958.....	432	100	709	571	4,904	5,821	875	891	1,206	1,538	13	20	17,080
1959.....	441	101	719	582	5,024	5,969	891	907	1,248	1,567	13	21	17,463
1960.....	448	103	727	589	5,142	6,111	906	915	1,291	1,602	14	22	17,870
1961.....	458	105	737	593	5,259	6,236	922	925	1,332	1,629	14	23	18,238
1962.....	470	106	746	607	5,366	6,342	935	930	1,370	1,659	15	24	18,570